



NOTES: U.S. data include those on permanent and temporary visas. Natural sciences include physics, chemistry, astronomy, and earth, atmospheric, ocean, biological, and agricultural sciences.

See appendix table 2-45. Science & Engineering Indicators – 2002

Text table 2-16.

Foreign S&E doctoral recipients in France who returned home, by field: 1998

	Total	Percentage
Field	recipients	who returned
Natural sciences	672	28
Mathematics and computer	000	47
sciences	262	17
Agriculture	37	5
Social sciences	262	44
Engineering	551	20

NOTE: Natural sciences include physics, chemistry, astronomy, and biological, agricultural, earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences.

SOURCE: Government of France, Ministère de l'Éducation Nationale, de la Recherche, et de la Technologie, *Rapport sur les Études Doctorales* (Paris, 2000).

Science & Engineering Indicators - 2002

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